Blighter’s A400 series range of air security radars build on the heritage of its successful Blighter B400 series ground surveillance radars. A400 series radars are modular non-rotating, electronic-scanning (e-scan) systems using power efficient PESA (passive electronically scanned array) and FMCW (frequency modulated continuous wave) technologies to provide reliable, small and slow drone (UAV, UAS, RPV) detection even in complex environments.

A400 series air security radars are optimised for the detection of small drones carrying video cameras, wireless communication systems, narcotics, explosives and other malicious payloads. A400 series radars use D3 (Digital Drone Detection) technology that enables them to extract the tiny radar reflections from modern plastic bodied UAVs even when flying close to the ground or near buildings where clutter reflections are relatively large. Blighter’s Ku-band operating frequency is ideally suited to detecting the small structures used to construct compact UAVs such as the control wires, battery pack, motor and wireless communications system.

**Configuration Options**

The A400 series air security radars are offered in three configurations. The Blighter A402 radar covers a horizontal azimuth scan sector of 90°, the Blighter A422 radar covers 180° and for 360° surveillance a dual-A422 back-to-back configuration can be used. Vertical elevation coverage is selected by use of either the W20S antennas (20° standard or 30° extended coverage) or the M10S antennas (10° standard or 15° extended coverage). An optional Blighter Radar Tilting System (BRTS Mk 2) allows the A400 radar to provide increased volumetric air coverage combined with drone altitude indication.

**Detection Performance**

A400 series air security radars are capable of detecting DJI Phantom drones at ranges from 10 m to more than 3 km and larger drones and aircraft at ranges up to 20 km. Drone speeds ranging from hover-drift to over 400 km/h are all detected. Target tracking software and extensive zone filtering facilities allow drones to be detected while reducing false alarms from birds.
Architectural Overview

- Radar type: E-scan Frequency Modulated Continuous Wave (FMCW) Doppler Radar
- Radar mode: tri-mode (air, ground and coastline)
- Frequency band: Ku band
- Spectrum occupancy: 15.7 to 17.2 GHz
- Scan type: fully electronic scanning in azimuth (‘e-scan’) using a Passive Electronically Scanned Array (PESA)
- Transmitter power (nominal): 4 Watt
- Multi-radar operation: supported and unlimited
- Embedded software and firmware: field upgradeable via network connection

Target Detection Performance

- Minimum detectable target radial velocity: 0.37 km/h (0.23 mph)
  *Free space detection performance. A400 series radar with M10S antennas. UAV detection ranges are highly dependent upon construction of the airframe and onboard electronics and payload.
- Maximum detection ranges:
  - RCS 0.01 m²: 2.73 km (1.7 mi.)*
  - RCS 0.05 m²: 4.09 km (2.54 mi.)*
  - RCS 0.1 m²: 4.87 km (3.03 mi.)*
  - RCS 0.5 m²: 7.28 km (4.52 mi.)*
  - RCS 1.0 m²: 8.66 km (5.38 mi.)*
  - RCS 10.0 m²: 15.40 km (9.57 mi.)*
- Maximum targets per scan: 700
- False Alarm Rate (FAR): 1 false alarm per day (adjustable)

Electrical

- Battery/regulated-PSU input range: from 12 V to 28 V (DC)
- Vehicle supply input range: from 12 V to 24 V (DC)
- Power consumption (from 12 V regulated-PSU): 100 W (nominal)

Physical, Environmental & Reliability

- External dimensions of radar unit(s) (W x H x D)*: 666 mm x 503 mm x 128 mm (26.2 in. x 19.8 in. x 5.0 in.)
- Weight of main radar unit (approx.)*: 25 kg (55 lb.)
- Weight of auxiliary radar unit(s) (approx.)*: 21 kg (46 lb.)
- Operating temperature: from -32° C to +60° C (from -25° F to +140° F)
  Note: extended operating temperature version available
- IP rating: IP66 (dust tight and protected against powerful water jets)
- MTBF: > 65,000 h
  * excluding antennas, mountings and solar shield

Errors and omissions excepted. Blighter Surveillance Systems Ltd reserves the right to modify specifications without notice. Blighter radars are protected by a number of international patents. The Blighter name is an international registered trademark.

Blighter Surveillance Systems Ltd
Iceni House
London Road
Great Chesterford
Saffron Walden
CB10 1NY
United Kingdom
www.blighter.com
hello@blighter.com
Tel: +44 1223 491122
Fax: +44 1223 491123

BSS-1310 © 2020 Blighter Surveillance Systems Ltd